

**Unit 1 - Foundations of Algebra** Review Guide

Write an algebraic expression for each verbal expression.

- The ratio between  $d$  and  $t$
- Twelve more than three times square of a number

Find each value.

- $5^3$
- $11^2$

Write a verbal expression for each algebraic expression.

- $4x^2 - 3$
- $2x - 5$

Evaluate the expression for the given value of the variable.

- $\frac{2^3}{x} + 10 - 16$  when  $x = 2$
- $12 \div x - x^5$  when  $x = 2$
- $\frac{x^5 + 4}{y(x^2 + 12)}$  when  $x = 2$  and  $y = 3$
- $\frac{2(17 + 2x)}{y^2 - 11}$  when  $x = 4$  and  $y = 6$

Graph each set of numbers.

- 11.
- $\{-1.5, -1, 1.5, 3, 5\}$



- 12.
- $\{-\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\}$



**Unit 1 - Foundations of Algebra** Review GuideEvaluate each expression if  $z = -67$ .

13.  $84 - |65 + z|$

14.  $47 - |z - 26|$

15.  $|-z| + (z + 33)$

Evaluate each expression if  $x = 2$ ,  $y = 3$  and  $z = 4$ . (Name the property used in each step.)

16.  $5(y \cdot 3 - 7) + z \cdot \frac{1}{x}$

17.  $\frac{x}{7}[y \div (7 - z)]$

18.  $x \cdot \frac{2}{y} + z(2y \div 4 - 5)$

Use a number line to find the sum.

19.  $-3 + (-13)$



20.  $-4 + 11$



21.  $-1 + 8 + (-5)$



Find each sum.

22.  $-8.3 + (6.1)$

23.  $42.3 + (-5.4)$

24.  $-24.2 + 83.9$

25.  $7 + 14$

Find each difference

26.  $-58 - (-24)$

27.  $79.3 - (-14.1)$

28.  $4.31 - (-0.84)$

29.  $-3 - (-12) + 8$

Find the product.

30.  $(4)(-5)$

31.  $(-1)(-5)\left(\frac{6}{25}\right)$

32.  $(13)(-2)\left(-\frac{6}{7}\right)(21)$

Find the quotient.

33.  $(-90) \div \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$

34.  $\frac{-35}{70}$

35.  $(75) \div \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)$

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Simplify the following expressions:

36.  $8 - 3(2x - 5)$

37.  $5(3x + 4) - 4$

38.  $2(5x + 4) - 3$

39.  $7(9) + 7(5)$

40. A total of 2000 people attended a benefit concert was held to raise money for a children foundation. Student ticket cost \$2 and an adult ticket cost \$3. If the organizer raises a total of \$5050, how many students attended the concert?

Tell whether each equation is true, false, or open. Explain.

41.  $10x + 4 = 6$

42.  $15 - 9 = 28 - 22$

43.  $-10 + 3 = -6 + 14$

Use a table to find two consecutive integers between which the solution lies.

44.  $4x - 15 = 20$

45.  $3x - 26 = 8$

46.  $8x + 7 = 86$

Tell whether the given equation has the ordered pair as a solution.

47.  $y = x + 11$        $(3, -3)$

48.  $x - 3 = 6y$        $(9, 1)$

49.  $x - 3y = -2$        $(5, 2)$

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Use a table, an equation, and a graph to represent the relationship.

50. Anna is 5 years younger than her sister Elsa.

