

**Unit 10 - Radical Expressions and Equations** Review Guide

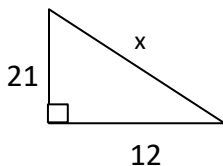
Use the Pythagorean Theorem to find the length of the missing third side.

1.  $a = 6$     $b = 9$     $c = ?$

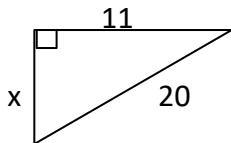
2.  $c = 12$     $b = 6$     $a = ?$

In the following triangles, find the length of the unknown sides.

3.



4.



Determine whether each set of numbers form a Pythagorean triple.

5. (6, 8, 10)

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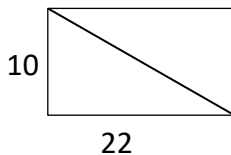
Determine whether the following side measures form right triangle.

6.  $(10, 11, 20)$

Find the distance between the point at  $(2, -4)$  and  $(-1, 6)$ .

7.  $(x_1, y_1)$      $(x_2, y_2)$      $d = ?$   
 $(2, -4)$      $(-1, 6)$

8. A rectangle has a width of 10 and a length of 22. How long is the diagonal of the rectangle?



Write each expression in radical form.

9.  $z^{\frac{2}{5}} =$

10.  $(2x - 3)^{\frac{5}{4}} =$

Write each expression in exponential form.

11.  $\sqrt[4]{x^3} =$

12.  $\sqrt{(5 + 2y)} =$

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Simplify the following expressions. Assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.

13.  $\sqrt[4]{625} =$

14.  $\sqrt{49x^6y^2} =$

15.  $\sqrt{80} =$

16.  $\sqrt[4]{\frac{112x^5}{y^4}} =$

17.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} =$

18.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2}} =$

Simplify radicals and recognize like or unlike radicals.

19.  $5\sqrt{7}; 7\sqrt{5};$

20.  $3\sqrt{6}; \sqrt{24}$

Simplify the following expressions.

21.  $(\sqrt[5]{-243})^2 =$

22.  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{a^2y^3}} =$

Add, subtract and simplify the following expressions. Assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.

23.  $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{125} - 5\sqrt{20} =$

24.  $\sqrt{200} - \sqrt{18} - \sqrt{50} =$

Multiply and simplify the following expressions. Assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.

25.  $\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}) =$

26.  $\sqrt{ab}(\sqrt{ab^2} - \sqrt{ab}) =$

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27.  $(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}) =$

28.  $(x + \sqrt{x})(\sqrt{x} - 1) =$

Simplify the following expressions. Assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.

29.  $\sqrt{2} * \sqrt[3]{3} =$

30.  $\frac{2}{2 - \sqrt{2}} =$

31.  $\frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 - \sqrt{x}} =$

Solve the following radical equation.

32.  $\sqrt{y + 3} = 11$

Checking solution:

33.  $\sqrt{10 - x} = \sqrt{x - 1}$

Checking solution:

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34.  $\sqrt{2x - 2} + 6 = 2$

Checking solution:

Identify the domain and range of each function.

35.  $y = \sqrt{x - 11}$

Domain

Range

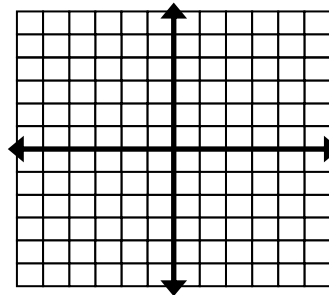
36.  $y = \sqrt{x} + 8$

Domain

Range

Graph square root function

37.  $y = \sqrt{x - 3}$



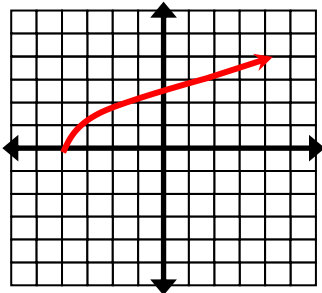
Use the description to write the square root function  $g(x)$ .

38. The parent function  $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$  is reflected across the x-axis, and translated up 4 units.

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Use the graph shown as a guide, write the equation and describe the transformation.

39.



Graph function and identify its domain and range.

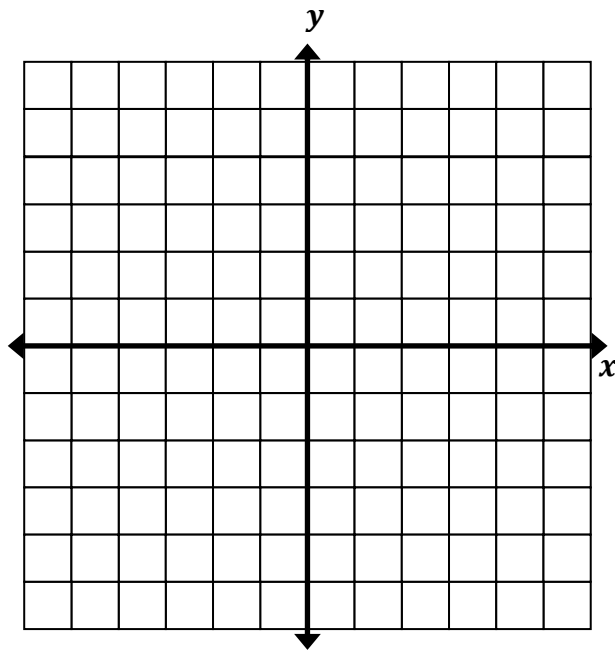
40.  $y = \sqrt{x + 1}$

- 1.
2. Table

x	y

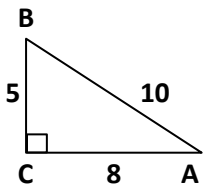
3. Graph
4. Domain

Range

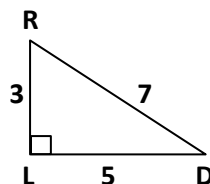


Find the value of each ratio.

41.  $\sin \angle B = ?$



42.  $\cos \angle D = ?$



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Use your calculator to calculate the following (correct to 2 decimal places).

43.  $\sin 37^\circ =$

44.  $\cos 12^\circ =$

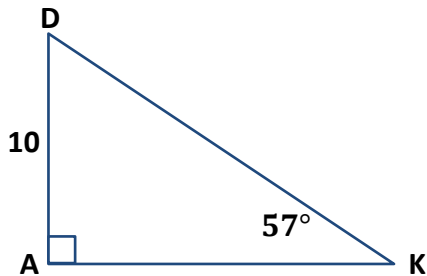
Use your calculator to calculate the following.

45.  $\sin \angle B = 0.6428$        $\angle B =$

46.  $\cos \angle K = 0.4226$        $\angle K =$

Use trigonometric ratios and Pythagorean Theorem to find the values of missing sides and angles.

47.



$\overline{DA} = 10$

$\overline{AK} = ?$

$\overline{DK} = ?$

$\angle K = 57^\circ$

$\angle D = ?$

Find the value of  $\alpha$  that makes each statement true.

48.  $\sin \alpha = \cos(3\alpha + 54^\circ)$

49.  $\cos \alpha = \sin(\alpha - 60^\circ)$

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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50. Andy walked 10 miles at an angle of  $11^\circ$  north of due east. To the nearest tenth of a mile, how far east,  $x$ , is Andy from his starting point?
51. A damaged tree is supported by a guy wire 15 meters long. The wire makes an angle of  $60^\circ$  with the ground. Calculate the height at which the guy wire is attached to the tree.